DATA SHEET FOR PRESS RELEASE „1.6 Children per woman"

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MAX PLANCK INSTITUTE MAX-PLANCK-INSTITUT
FOR DEMOGRAPHIC RESEARCH

FUR DEMOGRAFISCHE FORSCHUNG

## Average Maternal Age at Birth

| East Germany | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1st child | 26.1 | 26.4 | 26.6 | 26.9 | 27.0 | 27.1 | 27.3 | 27.5 |
| 2nd child | 29.3 | 29.5 | 29.7 | 29.9 | 29.9 | 30.1 | 30.5 | 30.7 |
| 3rd child | 31.4 | 31.6 | 31.6 | 31.6 | 31.6 | 31.8 | 32.1 | 32.2 |
| 4th and subsequent children | 33.2 | 33.2 | 33.1 | 33.0 | 33.1 | 33.2 | 33.1 | 33.3 |
| Total | 27.9 | 28.1 | 28.3 | 28.6 | 28.7 | 28.9 | 29.1 | 29.3 |
| West Germany | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 |
| 1st child | 27.4 | 27.6 | 27.7 | 28.0 | 28.1 | 28.3 | 28.5 | 28.7 |
| 2nd child | 29.9 | 30.0 | 30.2 | 30.3 | 30.4 | 30.6 | 30.8 | 31.0 |
| 3rd child | 31.5 | 31.6 | 31.7 | 31.8 | 31.9 | 32.0 | 32.2 | 32.4 |
| 4th and subsequent children | 33.1 | 33.1 | 33.2 | 33.3 | 33.3 | 33.4 | 33.5 | 33.6 |
| Total | 29.0 | 29.1 | 29.3 | 29.5 | 29.6 | 29.8 | 30.0 | 30.2 |

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Increasingly late entry into motherhood - but still earlier in the East than in the West: The decades-long trend towards having children later in life continues. In 2008, the average West German woman had her first child at 28.7 years of age. The average woman in East Germany was more than one year younger. But in both regions of the country, the average maternal age at first birth rose by around 1.25 years between 2001 and 2008.
Source: BQS perinatal statistics and MPIDR calculations

Figure:


The 1970s cohorts turn the trend around: According to projections, completed fertility for women who were born in the early 1960s falls to between 1.5 and 1.6 children per woman, representing a continuation of the downward trend of recent decades. However, completed fertility is rising again: the birth cohorts around 1970 appear to mark a reversal of this trend. The projections for the cohorts after 1970 cannot yet be confirmed, but a trend reversal appears to be very likely.

The final birth rate represents the average number of children the women of a particular cohort have given birth to over the course of their lives. The final number of children cannot be calculated until members of a cohort have reached the age of 50 .

This fact sheet, together with high-resolution images and an accompanying press release can be found online at: www.demogr.mpg.de/en/press/2254.htm

